Course Title	Endodontics I					
Course Code	DES255					
Course Type	Compulsory					
Level	Bachelor (1 <sup>st</sup> Cycle)					
Year / Semester	2 <sup>nd</sup> year / 4 <sup>th</sup> semester					
Teacher's Name	ТВА					
ECTS	2 Lectures / week 2 hours/ 13 weeks + exam week None					
Course Purpose and Objectives	Purpose and Objectives: This is the introductory course to the field of endodontics. The science of endodontics is divided into two basic parts, vital pulp treatment and root canal treatment. Vital pulp treatment aims at maintaining the health of the pulp tissue, while root canal treatment aims at maintaining the health of periapical tissues. In this course students become familiar with the fundamental morphology of the root canal system, the physiology of pulp and periapical tissues, the aetiology and pathogenesis of pulpal and periapical diseases, clinical and radiographic manifestations of pulpal and periapical diseases, diagnostic methodology in endodontics, strategies aiming at maintaining the health of the pulp tissue and introduction to treatment planning. The seminars of this course integrate lectures, group discussions about relevant clinical cases and problems. These seminars provide a sound basis for the preclinical and clinical training that will take place in the next academic year.					
Learning Outcomes	<ul> <li>Upon successful completion of the course students will be able to:</li> <li>Describe the morphology of the root canal system</li> <li>Describe the histological changes of the structures of endodontic tissues</li> <li>Discuss the physiology of pulp and periapical tissues as well as the changes, which take place in pulp and dentin during aging or as the result of harmful factors</li> <li>Describe the aetiology and pathogenesis of pulpal and periapical diseases</li> <li>Classify pulpal and periapical diseases</li> </ul>					

	<ul> <li>Demonstrate recognition of the clinical and radiographic manifestations of pulpal and periapical diseases</li> <li>Discuss diagnostic tests in endodontics, diagnostic validity, interpretation of the results.</li> <li>Apply the principles of diagnostic methodology in endodontics.</li> <li>Discuss the contribution of diagnostic tests in the differential diagnosis of pulp and periapical diseases</li> <li>Discuss and propose different strategies for maintaining the health of the pulp tissue.</li> <li>Recognise pulp capping (direct and indirect), selective carious removal, pulpotomy (partial and full) and pulpectomy.</li> <li>Discuss simple relevant clinical cases and prepare a simple treatment plan</li> </ul>				
Prerequisites	None	Co-requisites	None		
Course Content	In that regard, students will familiarize themselves with the following Modules in Endodontics: The science of Endodontics – Definitions and historical review External root morphology Internal root anatomy Root canal system morphology and classifications Structure of dentin-pulp complex and apical tissues Function of dentin-pulp complex and apical tissues Pathophysiology of pulp inflammation Pulp response to caries Pulp response to physical and iatrogenic trauma Vital pulp treatment strategies Pathophysiology of periapical inflammation Clinical and radiographic correlations Diagnostic methodology in endodontics Basic aspects of treatment planning in endodontics				
Teaching Methodology	Lectures, Face-to-face, T Learning, Small Group D		<b>S</b> :		
Bibliography	Torabinejad M, Walton R Philadelphia: Saunders, Bergenholtz G, Hørsted- Endodontology. Oxford:	2014. Bindslev P, Reit C. <sup>-</sup>			

Assessment	Final Examination Lab Report / Oral presentations Participation and attendance	60% 30% 10% 100%	
Language	English		